3. Answer the questions below:
a. The temperature rises by 15 degrees from $-4^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. What is the new temperature?
b. The temperature falls from $11^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $-2^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. How many degrees does the temperature fall?
$\qquad$
c. The temperature is $6^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. It falls by 8 degrees. What is the temperature now?
$\qquad$
d. The temperature is $-3^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. How much must it rise to reach $5^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ ?
$\qquad$
e. What is the difference in temperature between $-4^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ and $14^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ ?
f. The temperature was $-5^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. It falls by 6 degrees. What is the temperature now?
$\qquad$
g. The temperature is $-11^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. It rises by 2 degrees. What is the temperature now?
$\qquad$
h. The temperature is $-20^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. How much must it rise to reach $-5^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ ?
$\qquad$

You could also try to find out:

- which places, if any, are colder;
- how scientists based at the South Pole survive the cold;
- when, and for how long, the South Pole gets sunshine;
- where the hottest place on Earth is.


